

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Nitrobenzene

Product Number : 252379
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich

Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA

Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555

Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards

Combustible Liquid, Carcinogen, Toxic by inhalation., Toxic by ingestion, Teratogen

Target Organs

Blood, Central nervous system, Male reproductive system., Liver, Spleen.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

Rapidly absorbed through skin.

GHS Classification

Flammable liquids (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3)
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 5)
Skin irritation (Category 3)
Eye irritation (Category 2B)
Carcinogenicity (Category 2)
Reproductive toxicity (Category 2)
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 1)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 2)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H227 Combustible liquid
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H313 May be harmful in contact with skin.
H316 Causes mild skin irritation.
H320 Causes eye irritation.

H331 Toxic if inhaled.
 H351 Suspected of causing cancer.
 H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
 H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
 H401 Toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)

P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
 P281 Use personal protective equipment as required.
 P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P311 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

HMIS Classification

Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 2
Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating

Health hazard: 3
Fire: 2
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects

Inhalation Toxic if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Skin May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
Eyes May cause eye irritation.
Ingestion Toxic if swallowed.
Aggravated Medical Condition May cause nervous system disturbances.,

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula : C₆H₅NO₂
 Molecular Weight : 123.11 g/mol

Component		Concentration
Nitrobenzene		
CAS-No.	98-95-3	-
EC-No.	202-716-0	
Index-No.	609-003-00-7	

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

If swallowed

Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Conditions of flammability

Flammable in the presence of a source of ignition when the temperature is above the flash point. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surface. No smoking.

Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

Hazardous combustion products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Further information

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Store under nitrogen.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	TWA	1 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
Remarks	Methemoglobinemia Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices (see BEI® section) Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans Danger of cutaneous absorption			
		TWA	1 ppm 5 mg/m3	USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000
	Skin notation			
		TWA	1 ppm 5 mg/m3	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
	Skin designation The value in mg/m3 is approximate.			
		TWA	1 ppm 5 mg/m3	USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
	Potential for dermal absorption			

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Hand protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact

Material: butyl-rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Splash protection

Material: Nature latex/chloroprene

Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm

Break through time: 40 min

Material tested: Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an Industrial Hygienist familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Eye protection

Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin and body protection

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Hygiene measures

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

Form liquid, clear

Colour yellow

Safety data

pH 8.0 - 8.5 at 1.00000 g/l at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F)

Melting point/freezing point Melting point/range: 5 - 6 °C (41 - 43 °F) - lit.

Boiling point 210 - 211 °C (410 - 412 °F) - lit.

Flash point 88.0 °C (190.4 °F) - closed cup

Ignition temperature 482 °C (900 °F)

Auto-ignition temperature 482.0 °C (899.6 °F)

Lower explosion limit 1.8 %(V)

Upper explosion limit 40 %(V)

Vapour pressure	66.7 hPa (50.0 mmHg) at 120.0 °C (248.0 °F) 0.3 hPa (0.2 mmHg) at 20.0 °C (68.0 °F)
Density	1.196 g/cm ³ at 25 °C (77 °F)
Water solubility	no data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	log Pow: 1.85
Relative vapor density	no data available
Odour	no data available
Odour Threshold	no data available
Evaporation rate	no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

no data available

Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks.

Materials to avoid

Strong oxidizing agents, Strong reducing agents, Strong bases

Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Oral LD50

LD50 Oral - rat - 349.0 mg/kg

Remarks: Behavioral:Altered sleep time (including change in righting reflex). Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Dyspnea.

Inhalation LC50

LC50 Inhalation - rat - 4 h - 556 ppm

Remarks: Sense Organs and Special Senses (Nose, Eye, Ear, and Taste):Eye:Lacrimation. Behavioral:Tremor. Cyanosis

Dermal LD50

LD50 Dermal - rat - 2,100 mg/kg

Other information on acute toxicity

no data available

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - rabbit - Mild skin irritation - 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - rabbit - Mild eye irritation - 24 h

Respiratory or skin sensitization

no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

no data available

Carcinogenicity

This product is or contains a component that has been reported to be possibly carcinogenic based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

Limited evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies

IARC: 2B - Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans (Nitrobenzene)

NTP: Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen (Nitrobenzene)

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

no data available

Teratogenicity

Suspected human reproductive toxicant Suspected of damaging fertility.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)

no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard

no data available

Potential health effects

Inhalation	Toxic if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Ingestion	Toxic if swallowed.
Skin	May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
Eyes	May cause eye irritation.
Aggravated Medical Condition	May cause nervous system disturbances.,

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated., Absorption into the body leads to the formation of methemoglobin which in sufficient concentration causes cyanosis. Onset may be delayed 2 to 4 hours or longer., Exposure to and/or consumption of alcohol may increase toxic effects.

Synergistic effects

no data available

Additional Information

RTECS: DA6475000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity

Toxicity to fish	LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 92 mg/l - 96.0 h
	LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 44 mg/l - 96.0 h
	NOEC - Cyprinodon variegatus (sheepshead minnow) - 22 mg/l - 96.0 h

Growth inhibition LOEC - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 10.2 mg/l - 7.0 d
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 50.00 mg/l - 24 h
LC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 27 mg/l - 48 h
Toxicity to algae EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 51.60 mg/l - 72 h

Persistence and degradability

no data available

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe) - 3 d
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): < 10

Mobility in soil

no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment

no data available

Other adverse effects

An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Toxic to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product

This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

UN number: 1662 Class: 6.1 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Nitrobenzene
Reportable Quantity (RQ): 1000 lbs
Marine Pollutant: No
Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

IMDG

UN number: 1662 Class: 6.1 Packing group: II EMS-No: F-A, S-A
Proper shipping name: NITROBENZENE
Marine Pollutant: No

IATA

UN number: 1662 Class: 6.1 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: Nitrobenzene

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards

Combustible Liquid, Carcinogen, Toxic by inhalation., Toxic by ingestion, Teratogen

SARA 302 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 302:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2007-07-01

SARA 313 Components

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2007-07-01

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2007-07-01

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2007-07-01

New Jersey Right To Know Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2007-07-01

California Prop. 65 Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2010-06-11

California Prop. 65 Components

	CAS-No.	Revision Date
WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	2010-06-11

16. OTHER INFORMATION**Further information**

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